

“(H) promote walking or bicycling to and from school using such programs as Walking School Bus and Bike Train;

“(I) train school personnel in a manner that provides such personnel with the knowledge and skills needed to effectively teach lifelong healthy eating and physical activity; and

“(J) evaluate the impact of school nutrition and physical education programs and facilities on body mass index and related fitness criteria at annual intervals to determine the extent to which national guidelines are met.

“(d) EVALUATION.—Not later than 3 years after the date on which a grant is awarded under this section, the grantee shall submit to the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention a report that describes the activities carried out with funds received under the grant and the effectiveness of such activities in improving nutrition and increasing physical activity.

“(e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section, \$50,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2010.”

(b) CAROL M. WHITE PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM.—Subpart 10 of part D of title V of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7261 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“SEC. 5508. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

“There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subpart, \$150,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2010.”

Subtitle C—Preventing Childhood Obesity in Afterschool Programs

SEC. 321. CHILDHOOD OBESITY PREVENTION GRANTS TO AFTERSCHOOL PROGRAMS.

Part S of title III of the Public Health Service Act (as amended by section 311) is further amended by adding at the end the following:

“SEC. 399BB-2. CHILDHOOD OBESITY PREVENTION GRANTS TO AFTERSCHOOL PROGRAMS.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in collaboration with the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the Secretary of Education, shall award grants for the development of obesity prevention behavior change curricula for afterschool programs for children.

“(b) ELIGIBILITY.—To be eligible to receive a grant under this section, an entity shall—

“(1) be an academic center collaborating with a public or private nonprofit organization that has the capability of testing behavior change curricula in service delivery settings and disseminating results to afterschool programs on a nationwide basis, except that an organization testing the behavior change curricula developed under the grant shall implement a model of afterschool programming that shall—

“(A) focus on afterschool programs for children up to the age of 13 years;

“(B) promote the overall health and well-being of children and youth; and

“(C) adhere to established quality standards; and

“(2) submit to the Secretary an application at such time, in such manner, and containing such agreements, assurances, and information as the Secretary may require.

“(c) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants under this section, the Secretary shall give priority to eligible entities submitting applications proposing to develop, implement, and evaluate programs for preventing and controlling childhood obesity or reducing health disparities in underserved populations.

“(d) USE OF FUNDS.—An eligible entity shall use amounts received under a grant

under this section to develop, implement, and evaluate, and disseminate the results of such evaluations, the impact of curricula for afterschool programs that promote—

“(1) age-appropriate portion sizes;

“(2) consumption of fruits and vegetables and low-energy dense foods;

“(3) physical activity; and

“(4) reduction in television viewing and other passive activities.

“(e) EVALUATION.—Not later than 3 years after the date on which a grant is awarded under this section, the grantee shall submit to the Secretary a report that described the activities carried out with funds received under the grant and the effectiveness of such activities in preventing obesity, improving nutrition, and increasing physical activity.

“(f) INCORPORATION OF POLICIES INTO FEDERAL PROGRAMS.—The Secretary, in consultation with the heads of other Federal departments and agencies, shall ensure that policies that prevent childhood obesity are incorporated into evidence-based afterschool programs in a manner that provides for measurable outcomes.

“(g) DEFINITION.—In this section, the term ‘afterschool programs’ means programs providing structured activities for children during out-of-school time, including before school, after school, and during the summer months.

“(h) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section, \$25,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2010.”

Subtitle D—Training Early Childhood and Afterschool Professionals to Prevent Childhood Obesity

SEC. 331. TRAINING EARLY CHILDHOOD AND AFTERSCHOOL PROFESSIONALS TO PREVENT CHILDHOOD OBESITY.

Part S of title III of the Public Health Service Act (as amended by section 321) is further amended by adding at the end the following:

“SEC. 399BB-3. TRAINING EARLY CHILDHOOD AND AFTERSCHOOL PROFESSIONALS TO PREVENT CHILDHOOD OBESITY.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through the Administrator of the Health Resources and Services Administration, shall award grants to support the training of early childhood professionals (such as parent educators and child care providers) about obesity prevention, with emphasis on nationally accepted standards.

“(b) ELIGIBILITY.—To be eligible to receive a grant under this section, an entity shall—

“(1) be a public or private nonprofit organization that conducts or supports early childhood and afterschool programs, home visitation, or other initiatives that—

“(A) focus on parental education and care of children;

“(B) promote the overall health and well-being of children; and

“(C) adhere to established quality standards; and

“(D) have the capability to provide or distribute training on a nationwide basis; and

“(2) submit to the Secretary an application at such time, in such manner, and containing such agreements, assurances, and information as the Secretary may require.

“(c) EVALUATION.—Not later than 3 years after the date on which a grant is awarded under this section, the grantee shall submit to the Administrator of the Health Resources and Services Administration a report that describes the activities carried out with funds received under the grant and the effectiveness of such activities in improving the practice of child care and afterschool professionals with respect to the prevention of obesity.

“(d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section, \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2010.”

Subtitle E—Preventing Childhood Obesity in Communities

SEC. 341. PREVENTING CHILDHOOD OBESITY IN COMMUNITIES.

Part S of title III of the Public Health Service Act (as amended by section 331) is further amended by adding at the end the following:

“SEC. 399BB-4. PREVENTING CHILDHOOD OBESITY IN COMMUNITIES.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, in collaboration with the Secretary, the Secretary of Transportation, and Secretary of the Interior, shall award grants and implement activities to encourage healthy nutrition and physical activity by children in communities.

“(b) ELIGIBILITY.—To be eligible to receive a grant under this section, an entity shall—

“(1) be a public or private nonprofit organization or community-based organizations that conduct initiatives that—

“(A) focus on parental education and care of children;

“(B) promote the overall health and well-being of children; and

“(C) adhere to established quality standards; and

“(D) have the capability to provide training on a nationwide basis; and

“(2) submit to the Secretary an application at such time, in such manner, and containing such agreements, assurances, and information as the Secretary may require.

“(c) COMMUNITIES.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, in collaboration with the Secretary, the Secretary of Transportation, and Secretary of the Interior, shall award grants to eligible entities to develop broad partnerships between private and public and nonprofit entities to promote healthy nutrition and physical activity for children by assessing, modifying, and improving community planning and design.

“(2) ACTIVITIES.—Amounts awarded under a grant under paragraph (1) shall be used for the implementation and evaluation of activities—

“(A) to create neighborhoods that encourage healthy nutrition and physical activity;

“(B) to promote safe walking and biking routes to schools;

“(C) to design pedestrian zones and construct safe walkways, cycling paths, and playgrounds;

“(D) to implement campaigns, in communities at risk for sedentary activity, designed to increase levels of physical activity, which should be evidence-based, and may incorporate informational, behavioral, and social, or environmental and policy change interventions;

“(E) to implement campaigns, in communities at risk for poor nutrition, that are designed to promote intake of foods by children consistent with established dietary guidelines through the use of different types of media including television, radio, newspapers, movie theaters, billboards, and mailings; and

“(F) to implement campaigns, in communities at risk for poor nutrition, that promote water as the main daily drink of choice for children through the use of different types of media including television, radio, newspapers, movie theaters, billboards, and mailings.

“(d) EVALUATION.—Not later than 3 years after the date on which a grant is awarded under this section, the grantee shall submit